

A \LaTeX and ZSL Input Notations

A.1 Paragraphs

A.1.1 Axiom Box

$$\begin{array}{c} D_1; \dots; D_m \\ \hline P_1; \dots; P_n \end{array}$$

\LaTeX input:

```
\begin{axdef}
  D_1; ... ; D_m
\where
  P_1; ... ; P_n
\end{axdef}
```

ZSL input – text style:

```
global
  D1; ... ; Dm
axiom
  P1; ... ; Pn
end axiom
```

ZSL input – box style:

```
|   D1; ... ; Dm
| -----
|   P1; ... ; Pn
```

$$| \quad D_1; \dots; D_m$$

\LaTeX input:

```
\begin{axdef}
  D_1; ... ; D_m
\end{axdef}
```

ZSL input – text style:

```
global
  D1; ... ; Dm
end global
```

ZSL input – box style:

```
|   D1; ... ; Dm
```

$P_1; \dots; P_n$

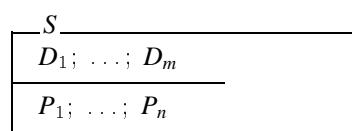
\LaTeX input:

```
\begin{zed}
P_1; ... ; P_n
\end{zed}
```

ZSL input

```
axiom
P1; ... ; Pn
end axiom
```

A.1.2 Schema Box



\LaTeX input:

```
\begin{schema}{S}
D1; ... ; Dm
\where
P1; ... ; Pn
\end{schema}
```

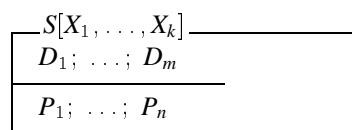
ZSL input – text style:

```
schema S
D1; ... ; Dm
where
P1; ... ; Pn
end schema
```

ZSL input – box style:

```
--- S -----
|   D1; ... ; Dm
| -----
|   P1; ... ; Pn
-----
```

A.1.3 Generic Schema Box



\LaTeX input:

```
\begin{schema}{S[x_1,...x_k]}
D1; ... ; Dm
\where
P1; ... ; Pn
\end{schema}
```

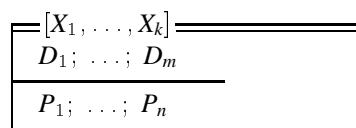
ZSL input – text style:

```
schema S [x1, ... , xk]
  D1; ... ; Dm
where
  P1; ... ; Pn
end schema
```

ZSL input – box style:

```
--- S [x1, ... , xk] -----
|   D1; ... ; Dm
| -----
|   P1; ... ; Pn
-----
```

A.1.4 Generic Box



L^AT_EX input zed:

```
\begin{gendiff}{x_1,\dots,x_k}
  D_1; ... ; D_m
\where
  P_1; ... ; P_n
\end{gendiff}
```

L^AT_EX input oz:

```
\begin{gendiff}{x_1,\dots,x_k}
  D_1; ... ; D_m
\where
  P_1; ... ; P_n
\end{gendiff}
```

ZSL input – text style:

```
generic [x1, ... , xk]
  D1; ... ; Dm
where
  P1; ... ; Pn
end generic
```

ZSL input – box style:

```
==== [ X1 , . . . , Xk ] =====
| D1; . . . ; Dm
| -----
| P1; . . . ; Pn
-----
```

A.1.5 Schema Definition

	\LaTeX zed	ZSL
$S \doteq [D \mid P]$	$S \backslash\text{defs} [D \mid P]$	$S =^= [D \mid P]$ $S \text{ is } [D \mid P]$
	\LaTeX oz $S \backslash\text{sdef} [D \mid P]$	

A.1.6 Given Set

	\LaTeX	ZSL
$[T_1, \dots, T_n]$	$[T_1, \dots, T_n]$	$[T1, \dots, Tn]$

A.1.7 Equivalence Definition

	\LaTeX zed	ZSL
$id == Exp$	$id == Exp$	$id == Exp$
	\LaTeX oz $id \backslash\text{defs} Exp$	

A.1.8 Free Type Definition

	\LaTeX input zed:
$T ::= c_1 \mid \dots \mid c_m$ $\mid d_1 \langle\!\langle E_1[T] \rangle\!\rangle$ $\mid \dots$ $\mid d_n \langle\!\langle E_n[T] \rangle\!\rangle$	$\begin{aligned} &\backslash\text{begin}\{syntax\} \\ T &\& ::= \& c_1 \mid \dots \mid c_m \\ &\& \& d_1 \backslash\text{ldata } E_1[T] \backslash\text{rdata} \\ &\& \& \dots \\ &\& \& d_n \backslash\text{ldata } E_n[T] \backslash\text{rdata} \\ &\backslash\text{end}\{syntax\} \end{aligned}$

L^AT_EX input oz:

```
\begin{syntax}
T & \ddef & c_1 | ... | c_m \\
& | & d_1 \lang E_1[T] \rang \\
& | & ... \\
& | & d_n \lang E_n[T] \rang
\end{syntax}
```

ZSL input:

```
T ::= c1 | ... | cm
| d1 << E1[T] >>
|
| ...
| dn << En[T] >>
```

A.1.9 Schema Expressions

	L ^A T _E X	ZSL
$\forall D \mid P \bullet S$	$\backslash\forallall D \mid P @ S$	forall D P @ S
$\exists D \mid P \bullet S$	$\backslash\existsall D \mid P \dot{=} S$	exists D P @ S
$\exists_1 D \mid P \bullet S$	$\backslash\existsone D \mid P \dot{=} S$	exists1 D P @ S
$[D \mid P]$	$[D \mid P]$	[D P]
ΔS	$\backslash\Delta S$	Delta S
ΞS	$\backslash\Xi S$	Xi S
$S[T_1, \dots, T_n]$	$S[T_1, \dots, T_n]$	S[T1, ..., Tn]
$S[x_1/y_1, \dots, x_n/y_n]$	$S[x_1/y_1, \dots, x_n/y_n]$	S[x1/y1, ..., xn/yn]
$\text{pre } S$	$\backslash\text{pre } S$	pre S
$\neg S$	$\backslash\neg S$	not S
$S_1 \wedge S_2$	$S_1 \backslash\text{and } S_2$	S1 and S2
$S_1 \vee S_2$	$S_1 \backslash\text{or } S_2$	S1 or S2
$S_1 \Rightarrow S_2$	$S_1 \backslash\text{implies } S_2$	S1 implies S2
$S_1 \Leftrightarrow S_2$	$\text{oz only } \blacktriangleright S_1 \backslash\text{imp } S_2$	S1 => S2
$S_1 \upharpoonright S_2$	$S_1 \backslash\text{iff } S_2$	S1 iff S2
$S_1 \upharpoonleft S_2$	$S_1 \backslash\text{project } S_2$	S1 project S2
$S \setminus (v_1, \dots, v_n)$	$S \backslash\text{hide } (v_1, \dots, v_n)$	S hide (v1, ..., vn)
$S_1 \circ S_2$	$\text{oz only } \blacktriangleright S \backslash\text{zhide } (v_1, \dots, v_n)$	S \\ (v1, ..., vn)
$S_1 \gg S_2$	$S_1 \backslash\text{semi } S_2$	S1 semi S2
	$\text{oz only } \blacktriangleright S_1 \backslash\text{zcmp } S_2$	S1 // S2
	$S_1 \backslash\text{pipe } S_2$	S1 pipe S2
	$\text{oz only } \blacktriangleright S_1 \backslash\text{zpipe } S_2$	

A.1.10 Predicates

	\LaTeX		ZSL
$\forall D \mid P \bullet Q$	$\backslash\text{forall } D \mid P @ Q$		forall D P @ Q
	oz only $\blacktriangleright \backslash\text{all } D \mid P \backslash\text{dot } S$		
$\exists D \mid P \bullet Q$	$\backslash\text{exists } D \mid P @ Q$		exists D P @ Q
	oz only $\blacktriangleright \backslash\text{exi } D \mid P \backslash\text{dot } S$		
$\exists_1 D \mid P \bullet Q$	$\backslash\text{exists_1 } D \mid P @ Q$		exists1 D P @ Q
	oz only $\blacktriangleright \backslash\text{exione } D \mid P \backslash\text{dot } S$		
let $v == e \bullet P$	$\backslash\text{zlet } v==e @ P$		let v==e @ P
	oz only $\blacktriangleright \backslash\text{zlet } v==e \backslash\text{dot } P$		
$p \wedge q$	$p \backslash\text{land } q$		p and q
$p \vee q$	$p \backslash\text{lor } q$		p /\ q
$p \Rightarrow q$	$p \backslash\text{implies } q$		p or q
	oz only $\blacktriangleright p \backslash\text{imp } q$		p \vee q
$p \Leftrightarrow q$	$p \backslash\text{iff } q$		p implies q
			p => q
$\neg p$	$\backslash\text{lnot } p$		p iff q
<i>true</i>	true		p <=> q
<i>false</i>	false		not p
			true
			TRUE
			false
			FALSE

A.2 Expressions

A.2.1 Lambda Expression

	\LaTeX		ZSL
$\lambda D \mid P \bullet E$	$\backslash\text{lambda } D \mid P @ E$		lambda D P @ E

A.2.2 Definite Description

	\LaTeX		ZSL
$\mu D \mid P \bullet E$	$\backslash\text{mu } D \mid P @ E$		mu D P @ E
	oz only $\blacktriangleright \backslash\text{mu } D \mid P \backslash\text{dot } E$		unique D P @ E

A.2.3 Conditional expression

	L ^A T _E X	ZSL
if P then E_1 else E_2	$\backslash zif\ P\ \backslash zthen\ E_1$ $\backslash zelse\ E_2$	if P then E_1 else E_2

A.2.4 Local definition

	L ^A T _E X	ZSL
let $v == e \bullet E$	$\backslash zlet\ v==e\ @\ E$ oz only ► $\backslash zlet\ v==e\ \backslash dot\ E$	let $v==e\ @\ E$

A.2.5 Sets

	L ^A T _E X	ZSL
$\{x_1, \dots, x_n\}$	$\backslash\{ x_1, \dots, x_n \}$	$\{ x1, \dots, xn \}$
$\{D \mid P \bullet E\}$	$\backslash\{ D \mid P @ E \}$ oz only ► $\backslash\{ D \mid P \backslash dot E \}$	$\{ D \mid P @ E \}$
$S_1 \times S_2$	$S_1 \backslash cross\ S_2$	$S1 \& S2$
$S_1 = S_2$	$S_1 = S_2$	$S1 = S2$
$S_1 \neq S_2$	$S_1 \backslash neq\ S_2$	$S1 /= S2$
$x \in S$	$x \backslash in\ S$ oz only ► $x \backslash mem\ S$	$x \in S$
$x \notin S$	$x \backslash notin\ S$ oz only ► $x \backslash nem\ S$	$x \notin S$
\emptyset	$\backslash empty$	$\{ \}$
$S_1 \subset S_2$	$S_1 \backslash subset\ S_2$ oz only ► $S_1 \backslash psub\ S_2$	$S1 \subset S2$
$S_1 \subseteq S_2$	$S_1 \backslash subse\qquad\! t\ S_2$ oz only ► $S_1 \backslash subs\ S_2$	$S1 \subseteq S2$
$\mathbb{P} S$	$\backslash power\ S$ oz only ► $\backslash pset\ S$	$P\ S$
$\mathbb{P}_1 S$	$\backslash power_1\ S$ oz only ► $\backslash psetone\ S$	$P1\ S$
$\mathbb{F} S$	$\backslash finset\ S$ oz only ► $\backslash fset\ S$	$F\ S$
$\mathbb{F}_1 S$	$\backslash finset_1\ S$ oz only ► $\backslash fsetone\ S$	$F1\ S$
$S_1 \cup S_2$	$S_1 \backslash cup\ S_2$ oz only ► $S_1 \backslash uni\ S_2$	$S1 \cup S2$
$S_1 \cap S_2$	$S_1 \backslash cap\ S_2$ oz only ► $S_1 \backslash int\ S_2$	$S1 \cap S2$
$S_1 \setminus S_2$	$S_1 \backslash setminus\ S_2$	$S1 \setminus S2$
$\bigcup SS$	$\backslash bigcup\ SS$	$Union\ SS$

$\cap S$	$\backslash \text{bigcap } S$	Intersection S
----------	-------------------------------	------------------

A.2.6 Ordered Pairs

	\LaTeX	ZSL
$x \mapsto y$	$x \backslash \text{mapsto } y$	$x \text{ mapsto } y$
	oz only ► $x \backslash \text{map } y$	$x \rightarrow y$
$\text{first } P$	$\text{first } P$	$\text{first } P$
$\text{second } P$	$\text{second } P$	$\text{second } P$

A.2.7 Relations

	\LaTeX	ZSL
$A \leftrightarrow B$	$A \backslash \text{rel } B$	$A \leftrightarrow B$
		$A \text{ rel } B$
$x R y$	$x \backslash \text{inrel}\{R\} y$	$x _R_ y$
$\text{dom } R$	$\backslash \text{dom } R$	$\text{dom } R$
$\text{ran } R$	$\backslash \text{ran } R$	$\text{ran } R$
$\text{id } S$	$\backslash \text{id } S$	$\text{id } S$
$R_1 \circ R_2$	$R_1 \backslash \text{comp } R_2$	$R_1 \text{ comp } R_2$
	oz only ► $R_1 \backslash \text{fcmp } R_2$	$R_1 \rightarrow R_2$
$R_1 \circ R_2$	$R_1 \backslash \text{circ } R_2$	$R_1 \text{ backcomp } R_2$
	oz only ► $R_1 \backslash \text{cmp } R_2$	$R_1 \triangleleft R_2$
$R_1 \triangleleft R_2$	$R_1 \backslash \text{dres } R_2$	$R_1 \text{ dres } R_2$
		$R_1 \triangleleft R_2$
$R_1 \trianglelefteq R_2$	$R_1 \backslash \text{ndres } R_2$	$R_1 \text{ dsup } R_2$
	oz only ► $R_1 \backslash \text{dsub } R_2$	$R_1 \triangleleft + R_2$
$R_1 \triangleright R_2$	$R_1 \backslash \text{rres } R_2$	$R_1 \text{ rres } R_2$
		$R_1 \triangleright R_2$
$R_1 \triangleright R_2$	$R_1 \backslash \text{nrres } R_2$	$R_1 \text{ rsub } R_2$
	oz only ► $R_1 \backslash \text{rsub } R_2$	$R_1 \triangleright + R_2$
$R_1 \oplus R_2$	$R_1 \backslash \text{oplus } R_2$	$R_1 \text{ oplus } R_2$
	oz only ► $R_1 \backslash \text{fovr } R_2$	$R_1 \triangleleft = R_2$
$R(S)$	$R \backslash \text{limg } S \backslash \text{rimg}$	$R (S)$
R^{-1}	$R \backslash \text{inv}$	R^{\sim}
		$R \text{ inversion}$
R^*	$R \backslash \text{star}$	R^{*}
	oz only ► $R \backslash \text{rtcl}$	$R \text{ rtclosure}$
R^+	$R \backslash \text{plus}$	R^{+}
	oz only ► $R \backslash \text{tcl}$	$R \text{ tclosure}$
R^k	$R \backslash \text{bsup } k \backslash \text{esup}$	$R^{(k)}$

A.2.8 Functions

	L ^A T _E X	ZSL
$A \rightarrowtail B$	$A \backslash pfun B$	$A \rightarrowtail B$
$A \rightarrow B$	$A \backslash fun B$	$A \rightarrow B$
	oz only ▶ $A \backslash tfun B$	$A \rightarrow B$
$A \rightarrowtailtail B$	$A \backslash pinj B$	$A \rightarrowtailtail B$
$A \rightarrowtail B$	$A \backslash inj B$	$A \rightarrowtail B$
	oz only ▶ $A \backslash tinj B$	$A \inj B$
$A \rightarrowtailtail B$	$A \backslash psurj B$	$A \rightarrowtailtail B$
	oz only ▶ $A \backslash psur B$	$A \psurj B$
$A \rightarrowtail B$	$A \backslash surj B$	$A \rightarrowtail B$
	oz only ▶ $A \backslash tsur B$	$A \surj B$
$A \rightarrowtail B$	$A \backslash bij B$	$A \rightarrowtailtail B$
$A \rightarrowtailtail B$	$A \backslash ffun B$	$A \bij B$
$A \rightarrowtailtail B$	$A \backslash finj B$	$A \rightarrowtailtail B$

A.2.9 Numbers

	L ^A T _E X	ZSL
\mathbb{N}	$\backslash nat$	N
\mathbb{N}_1	$\backslash nat_1$	Nat
	oz only ▶ $\backslash natone$	$N1$
\mathbb{Z}	$\backslash num$	$Nat1$
	oz only ▶ $\backslash integer$	Z
$n \dots m$	$n \backslash upto m$	Int
		$n \upto m$
$x + y$	$x + y$	$x + y$
$x - y$	$x - y$	$x - y$
$x * y$	$x * y$	$x * y$
$x = y$	$x = y$	$x = y$
$x \neq y$	$x \backslash neq y$	$x /= y$
$x \text{ div } y$	$x \backslash div y$	$x \text{ div } y$
$x \text{ mod } y$	$x \backslash mod y$	$x \text{ mod } y$
$x < y$	$x < y$	$x < y$
$x \leq y$	$x \backslash leq y$	$x \leq y$
$x > y$	$x > y$	$x > y$
$x \geq y$	$x \backslash geq y$	$x \geq y$
$\text{succ } x$	$\text{succ } x$	$\text{succ } x$

$\#S$	$\text{\# } S$	$\# S$
$\min S$	$\text{min}^{\sim} S$	$\min S$
$\max S$	$\text{max}^{\sim} S$	$\max S$

A.2.10 Sequences

	L ^A T _E X	ZSL
$\text{seq } X$	$\text{\seq } X$	$\text{seq } X$
$\text{seq}_1 X$	$\text{\seq}_1 X$	$\text{seq1 } X$
	oz only ► $\text{\seqone } X$	
$\text{iseq } X$	$\text{\iseq } X$	$\text{iseq } X$
$\langle s_1, \dots, s_n \rangle$	$\text{\langle\!\langle } s_1, \dots, s_n \text{\rangle\!\rangle}$ $\text{\rlangle } s_1, \dots, s_n \text{\rrangle}$	$\text{\ll } s_1, \dots, s_n \text{\gg}$
	oz only ► $\text{\lseq } s_1, \dots, s_n \text{\rseq}$	
$s \cap t$	$s \text{\cat } t$	$s \text{ concat } t$
		$s \wedge t$
$\text{head } s$	$\text{head}^{\sim} s$	$\text{head } s$
$\text{last } s$	$\text{last}^{\sim} s$	$\text{last } s$
$\text{tail } s$	$\text{tail}^{\sim} s$	$\text{tail } s$
$\text{front } s$	$\text{front}^{\sim} s$	$\text{front } s$
$\text{rev } s$	$\text{rev}^{\sim} s$	$\text{rev } s$
$s \upharpoonright X$	$s \text{\filter } X$	$s \text{ filter } X$
	oz only ► $s \text{\sres } X$	$s \mid - X$
$X \upharpoonright s$	$X \text{\extract } s$	$X \text{ extract } s$
	oz only ► $X \text{\ires } s$	$X - s$
\cap / ss	$\text{\dcat } ss$	\wedge / ss
$\text{disjoint } ss$	$\text{\disjoint } ss$	$\text{disjoint } ss$
$ss \text{ partition } S$	$ss \text{\partition } S$	$ss \text{ partition } S$
$s_1 \text{ in } s_2$	$s_1 \text{\subseq } s_2$	$s1 \text{ subseq } s2$
	oz only ► $s_1 \text{\inseq } s_2$	
$s_1 \text{ prefix } s_2$	$s_1 \text{\prefix } s_2$	$s1 \text{ prefix } s2$
$s_1 \text{ suffix } s_2$	$s_1 \text{\suffix } s_2$	$s1 \text{ suffix } s2$
$\text{squash } s$	$\text{squash}^{\sim} s$	$\text{squash } s$

A.2.11 Bags

	L ^A T _E X	ZSL
$\text{bag } X$	$\text{\bag } X$	$\text{bag } X$
$\llbracket a_1, \dots, a_n \rrbracket$	$\text{\lbag } a_1, \dots, a_n \text{\rbag}$	$\llbracket a1, \dots, an \rrbracket$
$x \in B$	$x \text{\inbag } B$	$x \text{ inbag } B$
$\text{count } B$	$\text{count } B$	$\text{count } B$
$B_1 \sqsubseteq B_2$	$B_1 \text{\subbag } B_2$	$B1 \text{ subbag } B2$
$B_1 \sqcup B_2$	$B_1 \text{\bagdiff } B_2$	$B1 \text{ bagdiff } B2$

$n \otimes B$	$n \backslash bagscale B$	$B1 \dashv B2$
$B\natural x$	$B \backslash bagcount x$	$B bagcount x$
$B_1 \uplus B_2$	$B_1 \backslash uplus B_2$	$B1 bagunion B2$
oz only ► $B_1 \backslash buni B_2$		$B1 ++ B2$
$items s$	$items s$	$items s$

A.2.12 Binding

	\LaTeX	ZSL
θS	$\backslash theta S$	$theta S$

A.2.13 Selection

	\LaTeX	ZSL
$S.x$	$S.x$	$S.x$

A.2.14 Operators

	\LaTeX	ZSL
$PreSym_-$	$PreSym \backslash_$	$PreSym _$
$InSym_-$	$\backslash_ InSym \backslash_$	$_ InSym _$
$PostSym$	$\backslash_ PostSym$	$_ PostSym$
$\neg(_)$	$\backslash_ \negimg \backslash_ \rimg$	$_ (_)$